

# **Lubrication Unit NSK K1™**

# Used on NSK Linear Guides™, Ball Screws and Monocarriers™



Fifteen years of proven efficiency in providing lubrication



# Lubrication Unit NSK K1<sup>TM</sup>

- NSK K1 lubrication unit equipped with an NSK linear guide, ball screw and Monocarrier is an outstanding new lubrication material.
- A Newly developed porous synthetic resin contains large volume of lubricant oil that seeps out and enhances lubricating function.

NSK K1 lowers machine operation cost, and reduces impact on the environment.

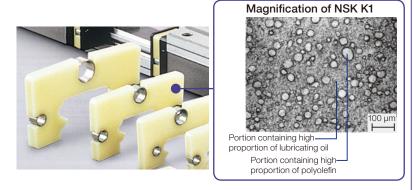
NSK K1 is a lubrication device which combines oil and resin in a single unit. The porous resin contains a large amount of lubrication oil. Touching its surface to the raceway of a rail close to the ball contact point NSK K1 constantly supplies fresh oil which seeps from the resin.

### You can achieve the following:

- Long-term maintenance-free (cost reduction)
- Long life under severe environments
- Environmentally sound clean lubrication

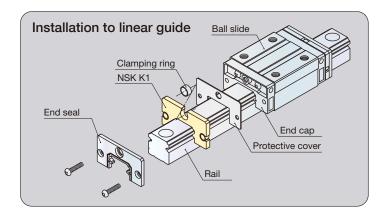
Lubricant oil and polyolefin combined and molded into one unit

- Containing 70% of lubrication oil
- Supplies lubricant oil for long periods of time (Service life: in excess of 100 000 hours)



### NSK Linear Guides equipped with NSK K1





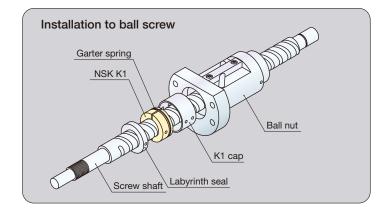
### Features of NSK Linear Guides equipped with NSK K1

With the NSK K1 lubrication unit, maintenance is unnecessary for more than five years or 10 000 km. Simply attach the unit inside the standard end seal.

The NSK K1 lubrication unit is also available for use with food machinery, medical equipment and peripherals in environments with strict hygienic or sanitation restrictions. See page 5 for details.

### Ball Screws equipped with NSK K1







# Long-Term Maintenance Free Cost Down



We want to reduce the workload and cost of replenishing oil and grease... We want to eliminate piping for oil supply...

We cannot suspend our production line for replenishing oil...

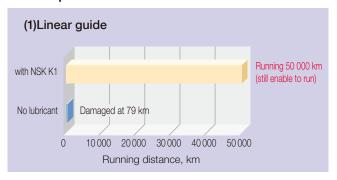
A lubrication system equipped with the NSK K1 lubrication unit is maintenance free for more than five years or 10 000 kilometers.

# Conventional system New lubrication system Supplying oil using a lubrication unit and centralized Using the NSK K1 lubrication unit

### Advantages:

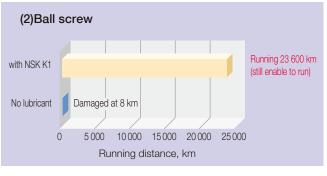
- A reduction in expenditure on oil or grease cost by making it unnecessary to replenish lubricants for an extended period
- A reduction in personnel costs for regular maintenance
- A reduction in the cost of designing and replenishing piping or equipment, parts expenditures, and lead time for assembly
- A reduction in the cost for coolants and in processing oil waste (No lubricant contamination → Prolonged life of coolants)

### Comparison test between NSK K1 and standard seal



Sample: LH30 (slight preload) Lubrication: 1) Only NSK K1 2) No lubricant

Load: None Speed: 60 m/min Stroke: 750 mm



Sample: Shaft dia. 20 mm, lead 20 mm Lubrication: 1) Only NSK K1 2) No lubricant

Load: None Speed: 4 000 min<sup>-1</sup> Stroke: 450 mm

NSK NSK 2



# Long Life even in Severe Environments

Shortened service life because of

- Contaminated environments
- Quick deterioration of lubricants absorbed by dust
- Lubricant deteriorates or is washed away by water seepage

Use of the NSK K1 lubrication unit significantly prolongs the life of your machinery, even in severe contaminated environments or undesirable environments for lubrication

### Advantages:

- A reduction in maintenance cost, including repair parts and personnel
- Longer time between repairs → shortened down-time on the production line → Improved productivity

### Example of severe environments

- Contaminated environments; Machine tools, welding machines, etc.
- Environments where oil- and grease absorbing dust is produced; Woodworking machines, textile machines, papermaking machines, printing machines, etc.
- Environments where lubricant is washed away; Machines that are washed away entirely by water, machines that are exposed to rain or water.

Note: Rust preventive treatment is required for corrosive environments.

### Test result of ball screws in contaminated environments



Sample: Screw shaft dia. 40 mm, lead 10 mm

Circuit: 2.5 × 1

Lubrication: 1) AS2 Grease (packed before operation only )

2) AS2 Grease (packed before operation only) + NSK K1

Load: 3.9 kN

Speed: 2 000 min<sup>-1</sup> (20 m/min)

Stroke: 340 mm

Contamination: Dropped contaminants onto screw shaft periodically.

FCD45 particle 115 MESH added at coolant

(Coolant dilution 30:1)

Volume of contaminant: Coolant 3 600 cm<sup>3</sup> + casting particles 1.8 g/day

Test result: abrasion on nut grooves of a ball screw (perpendicular surface) (Running distance: 1 864 km)



Abrasion higher than 20 µm (when abrasion is spread all over the grooves)



Abrasion around 5 to 6 µm (normal abrasion conditions)

Use of the NSK K1 lubrication unit has reduced abrasion of ball screws by 75%.



# A Clean Lubrication System That is Environmentally Friendly

We want to avoid contamination by oil dispersion... We don't like coolant decomposition and odor caused by lubricant oil falling into coolants.

By using the NSK K1 lubrication unit, you can solve these problems and achieve a clean and environmentally sound machinery/equipment system.

### Merit

- Suitable for machinery or equipment used where exposed lubricants should be avoided, such as food processing machinery, medical equipment, or engineering and textile machinery.
- Suitable for machinery or equipment that requires extremely high levels of cleanliness, such as semiconductor and LCD fabrication-related equipment.
- Improvement of work environment

### Adjacent areas for NSK K1 installed linear guide



NSK K1 installed linear guide

Replenishing grease is not required, so machines are kept clean.

#### Precautions for handling

To maintain high functionality of the NSK K1, observe the following precautions.

- 1. Temperature range for use: Maximum temperature in use: 50°C
  - Momentary maximum temperature in use: 80°C
- 2. Chemicals that should not come into contact with NSK K1:

Do not leave the NSK K1 in an organic solvent, such as hexane and thinner that remove oil, or rust preventive oil that contains white kerosene.

Note: Water-type cutting oil, oil-type cutting oil, mineral-oil type grease and ester-type grease do not damage NSK K1.

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# NSK Linear Guides for Food Processing and Medical Equipment in Sanitary Environments

The NSK K1 lubrication unit for food processing and medical equipment is safe and secure. NSK K1 FDA-compliant material is used for the lubrication unit, so it is used without anxiety for food processing and medical equipment.

- The NSK K1 lubrication unit for food processing and medical equipment is a phenomenal new material seal that is safe and secure.
- The newly developed porous synthetic resin contains abundant lubricant.
- With the basic functions of highly praised NSK K1 for general industry, more sophisticated materials make it applicable in food and medical equipment.
- It also offers easy installation, mounted inside the standard end seal (rubber).



### Features of NSK K1 Lubrication Unit for Food and Medical Equipment

#### Very safe to handle

Uses highly safe materials that are compliant with the US Food and Drug Administration's (FDA) hygiene standards for food additives.

#### Environmentally sound

The newly developed porous synthetic resin provides a controlled supply of lubricant, preventing the dispersion of oil in sanitary environments.

### • Resistant to harsh environments

It is durable not only under normal environments, but also under harsh environments, such as machinery submersed in water

### Features of NSK Linear Guides for Sanitary Environments

• The highest grade of category H1 grease of USDA standard is used for NSK K1 lubrication unit.

\*category H1: Lubricants permitted for use where there is possibility of incidental food contact \*USDA: USDA (The United States Department of Agriculture)

< Features of grease for food processing machines>

- This grease is approved by USDA H1. (National Science Foundation [NSF] carries out certification for USDA.)
- Superb water resistance and antirust capability
- Superb wear resistance
- Applicable for a centralized oiling system

### Appropriate volume of grease

5 NSK

A supply of appropriate volume of grease reduces grease draining and scattering, and maintains a clean environment.

The table below shows available models.

LH Series	LH12, LH15, LH20, LH25, LH30, LH35
LS Series	LS15, LS20, LS25, LS30, LS35
LW Series	LW17, LW21, LW27, LW35
PU Series	PU09, PU12, PU15
LU Series	LU09, LU12, LU15
PE Series	PE09, PE12, PE15
LE Series	LE09, LE12, LE15

# **Introduction of Performance by Use**

## 1 Automotive Manufacturing Equipment

### Maintenance Free, Long Life even in Severe Environments

# Actual results from welding machines, the most severe environment in automotive plants

#### Operating conditions

Sample: LH300200ELC1-PCZ

No.1: Double seal + Protector (no NSK K1) No.2: NSK K1 attached + Single seal + Protector

Tested on the same welding machine at the same place in automotive

production line

Sample No.1: 10.5-month operation Sample No.2: 13-month operation



### Comparison after running

Sample No.1 (without NSK K1)

: Rail and ball slide raceways and balls showed rust and extensive deterioration

Sample No.2 (with NSK K1)

: Rail and ball slide raceways and balls had no rust and only slight deterioration

#### Ball deterioration

Sample No.1 (without NSK K1)

Sample No.2 (with NSK K1)

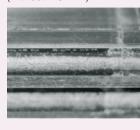




### Rail raceway deterioration

Sample No.1 (without NSK K1)

Sample No.2 (with NSK K1)





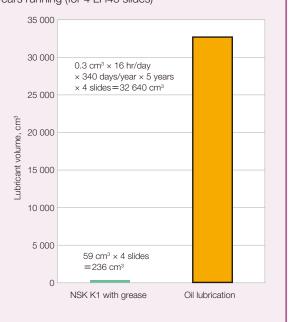
NSK 6

### Merit

- Reduced expense for lubricants (see graph in the right)
- No oil or grease supply systems required 
  → Reduced equipment cost
- Improved machine design time and efficiency
   →No piping design required
- Long-term maintenance free
  →Reduced maintenance cost
- Better for the environment
- →NSK K1 reduces lubricant consumption, minimizes waste

#### Comparison of lubricant consumption

Estimated oil consumption in the test equivalent to 5 years running (for 4 LH45 slides)



### **Applications**

• Lifter and carrier / • Multi-tier stock systems / • Engine/chassis decking systems / • Underbody line welding machines / • Body line conveyor systems / • Marking machines / • Material handling systems / • Sorting systems / • Assembly vibration testers / • Assembly machines / • Differential gear grinding machines

# **Introduction of Performance by Use**

### 2 Machine Tools

### High-Load Life Test Using Cutting Coolant which is Contaminated with Cast Iron Particles

### 3 Samples of different lubricant conditions

Test conditions

Sample: LY45BN (Preload Z4)
Load: 9 800 N per one ball slide

Preload: 4 400 N Grease: AV2
Feed: Average 24 m/min Stroke: 400 mm

Contamination: Coolant dilution 30:1

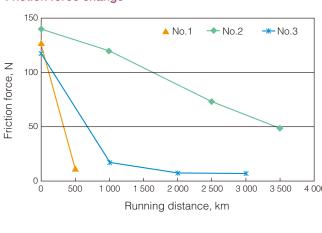
FCD45 particles 115 MESH (125 µm or less) added at 5% (by

weight

Pattern: 2 days in coolant (ball grooves of rail are immersed) 5 days no

coolant

### Friction force change



# Test results

		Lubricating condition (*1)	Condition			Result	
			Broken end cap	Flaking	Lost Preload	Distance (km) Running year (*2)	
	No.1	Grease only	Yes Test stopped	No	Yes	End cap broke prematurely due to inadequate way of lubrication and particles. 600 km, 0.8 years.	
	No.2	NSK K1 (4 pcs.) + Grease	No	No	No	Running uninterrupted over 3 600 km, 5 years.	
	No.3	Oil only	No	Slight	Yes	Shortened life because of particle and inadequate way of lubrication. 3 000 km, 4.1 years.	

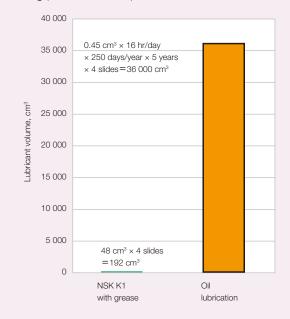
(\*1): No replenishment of grease to sample No.1 and No.2 during test. (\*2): Running year is calculated by 720 km/year (average 3 m/min  $\times$  16 hr/day  $\times$  250 days/year)

### Merit

- Reduced expense for lubricants (see graph in the right)
- No oil or grease supply systems required
- → Reduced equipment cost
- Improved machine design time and efficiency
- → No piping design required
- Better for the environment
- → NSK K1 reduces lubricant consumption, minimizes waste oil

### Comparison of lubricant consumption

Estimated oil consumption in the test equivalent to 5 years running (for 4 LA45 slides)



**Applications** 

• Machining centers / • NC Lathes / • Telescopic cover for horizontal machining center / • Laser processing machines (X and Y axes) / • Pallet changer / • Water jet cutter

## 3 Woodworking Machines

## Long Life even with Wood Chip Contamination

# Life is 2 times longer than standard double seals in woodworking machines

#### Comparison test between NSK K1 and standard double seal

Test conditions

Sample: LH30AN (Preload Z1)

Feed rate: 20 m/min Stroke: 400 mm

Lubrication: Standard double seal - AV2 grease

NSK K1 - NSK K1 + AV2 grease

Load: 490 N per one ball slide

Wood chip contamination: Set the product in the box with bottom area A, then

put 240 g of wood chips on the rails. Put back removed wood

chips to rails 3 times/day.

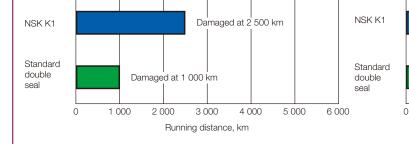
[High volume of chips]: A = 145 mm (width)  $\times$  700 mm (length) [Medium volume of chips]: A = 170 mm (width)  $\times$  700 mm (length)

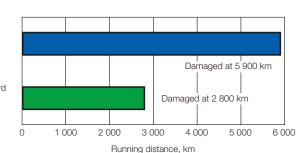
### Top A. S.

Wood chips

Running test in wood chips

# Test results (high volume of chips) Test results (medium volume of chips)





### Merit

- No oil or grease supply systems required
- → Reduced equipment cost
- Improved machine design time and efficiency
- → No piping design required
- Better for the environment
- → NSK K1 reduces lubricant consumption, minimizes waste oil

### **Applications**

- Router / Lumber cutting, groove making machines / Pre-cutting machines /
- Unmanned lumbering machines

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# **Introduction of Performance by Use**

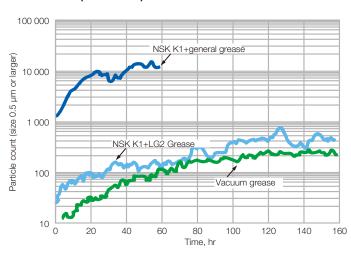
## 4 Semiconductor / LCD Manufacturing Equipment

### **Low Particle Emission**

Combining the NSK K1 with LG2 grease for low particle emission is comparable to using vacuum grease.

Test conditions Sample: LS20 Speed: 36 m/min

#### Comparison of particle emission characteristics

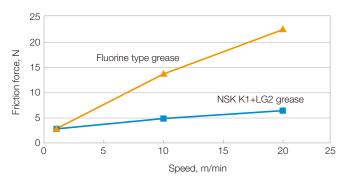


### Good Operability (Stable Dynamic Friction Force

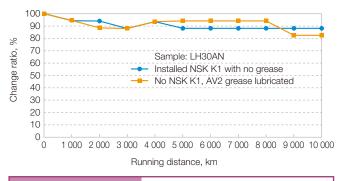
Dynamic friction force is 1/3 of fluorine type grease (at 20 m/min). Test conditions

Sample: LS20AL

Preload: Z1



#### Change of dynamic friction force (100% at the beginning)



### High Performance Lubrication - Maintenance free

Over 30 000 km running with only NSK K1. Improved performance can be expected when used with the LG2 Grease.

#### Endurance test without additional lubrication

Test conditions Sample: LH30AN Preload: Z1, Z3

NSK K1 (middle speed)

NSK K1

High speed test Medium speed test 200 m/min 60 m/min Speed: 1 800 mm 750 mm Stroke: 63 N/1 ball slide None Load:

### **Applications**

- LCD substrates polishing machines
- LCD glass substrates transporting machines
- LCD glass substrates testing equipment
- Thin film processing equipment for semiconductors
- Washing machines
- Full automatic wafer mounters
- Washing section of the wafer polishing machines
- Carrier arm section of logic handler
- CMP

Running 50 000 km

## 5 Food Processing, Medical/Nursing Equipment

### Keeps Equipment and Adjacent Areas Clean

Wear life is 3 times longer than normal seals under wet conditions.

#### Endurance test in water

Test conditions

Stroke:

Sample: LS30 stainless steel

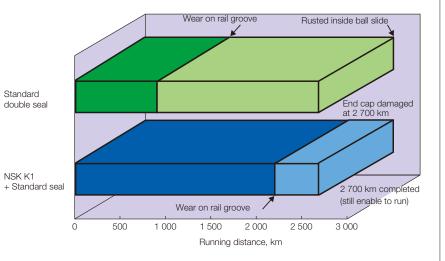
Preload: Z1

4 700 N per one ball slide Load:

Speed: 24 m/min Lubrication: Grease full pack (Consistency: 280, Viscosity: 580 cst)

400 mm

Water exposure: Run in water 1 day per



# Good Operability (Stable Dynamic friction Force

### Change of oil supply of NSK K1 and dynamic friction force

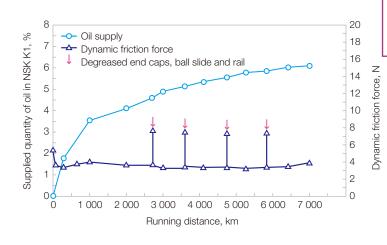
Test conditions

Sample: LH30AN, preload Z1 (only with NSK K1)

Stroke: 800 mm

Speed: Average 38.4 m/min

Load: None



### **Applications**

- Sample preparation systems
- Blood analyzer
- Medical examination tables and bed transfer equipment
- Medical scanner
- Analytic equipment
- Nursing equipment and disabled aids
- Food processing machines
- Food conveyor

Running 30 000 km (middle speed) NSK K1 (high speed) Running 40 000 km No NSK K1 No lubrication 5 000 10 000 15 000 20 000 25 000 30 000 35 000 40 000 45 000 50 000

Running distance, km

9 NSK **NSK** 10



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